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## Notes

- <sup>1</sup> Black Hawk, directed to U.S. Interpreter Antoine LeClaire, *Life of MA-KA-TAI-ME-SHE-KIA-KIAK or Black Hawk, an Autobiography* (Cincinnati, Ohio: No publisher listed, 1833), reprinted in *Black Hawk, an Autobiography*, Donald Jackson, ed., (University of Illinois Press: Urbana, Illinois, 1964), p. 42-43, hereafter cited as Black Hawk Autobiography.
- <sup>2</sup> Harry Downer, *History of Davenport and Scott County* (S.J. Clarke Publisher, 1910), Vol. I, p. 69. Hereafter referred to as Downer; *The Journals of Zebulon Pike* (University of Oklahoma Press, Norman, Oklahoma, 1966) Vol. I, p. 42, hereafter cited as Pike Journal.
- <sup>3</sup> Jedediah Morse, *A Report to the Secretary of War of the United States on Indian Affairs* (New Haven, CN: S. Converse et. al., 1822), reprinted by (Scholarly Press, Incorporated, St. Clair Shores, Michigan, 1972), p. 126-127, hereafter cited as Morse Report.
- <sup>4</sup> Louis Phelps Kellogg, *The French Regime in Wisconsin and the Northwest*, (Madison, Wisconsin State Historical Society of Wisconsin, 1925) p. 314-341, hereafter referred to as Kellogg.
- <sup>5</sup> Henry R. Schoolcraft, *Summary Narrative of an Exploratory Expedition to the Sources of the Mississippi River, in 1820* (Philadelphia, PA: Lipincott, Grambo, and Company, 1855), reprinted by (Kraus Reprint Company, Milwood, New York, 1974), p. 174.
- <sup>6</sup> Cecil Eby, "That Disgraceful Affair," *The Black Hawk War* (New York: W.W. Norton and Company, 1973), p. 48-51.
- <sup>7</sup> This information is from Article 2 and 3 of a facsimile document of the 1804 Treaty, a treaty between the United States of American and the United Tribes of Sauk and Fox Indians. The facsimile document is part of the historical files of the U.S. Army Armament, Munitions and Chemical Command (AMCCOM) Historical Office, Rock Island Arsenal, Rock Island, Illinois.
- <sup>8</sup> Black Hawk Autobiography, p. 55-56; Roald Tweet, "Formed by a River," in *Joined By A River*, Frederick I. Anderson, ed., (Davenport, Iowa: Lee Enterprises, Incorporated, 1982) p. 18.
- <sup>9</sup> Franc B. Wilkie, *Davenport, Past and Present* (Davenport, Iowa: Publishing House of Luse, Lane and Company, 1858), p. 17.
- <sup>10</sup> Article 7 of facsimile document of the 1804 Treaty between the United States and Sac and Fox Indians.
- <sup>11</sup> Ellen M. Whitney, ed., *The Black Hawk War, 1831-1832* (Springfield, Illinois: Illinois State Historical Library, 1973) Vol. 2, p. 31, hereafter cited as Whitney.
- <sup>12</sup> Pike Journal, Vol. 1, p. 128.
- <sup>13</sup> Major Daniel W. Flagler, *A History Of The Rock Island Arsenal From Its Establishment In 1863 To December, 1876; Of The Island Of Rock Island, The Site Of The Arsenal, From 1804 To 1863* (Washington, D.C., : Government Printing Office, 1877) p. 10, hereafter referred to as Flagler.
- <sup>14</sup> Ibid., Reproduction of letter: "Letter from Major Zachary Taylor to General Howard," Fort Madison, 6 September 1814, p. 10-12.

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- <sup>15</sup> Black Hawk Autobiography, p. 42-43.
- <sup>16</sup> Emma Helen Blair, *The Indian Tribes Of The Upper Mississippi Valley Region Of The Great Lakes, As Described By Nicolas Perrot, French Commandant In The Northwest; Bacqueville du La Portheire, French Royal Commissioner To Canada; Morrell Marston, American Army Officer; and Thomas Forsyth, United States Agent at Fort Armstrong* (Cleveland, Ohio: The Arthur H. Clark Company, 1921), p. 42-45, hereafter cited as Indian Tribes.
- <sup>17</sup> Solon Justis Buck, *Illinois in 1818* (Chicago, Illinois: A.C. McClurg and Company, 1917), p. 13-17; Reuben G. Thwaites, ed. and annotator, "Letter-Book Of Thomas Forsyth." *Collection of the State Historical Society of Wisconsin*, Vol. XI (Madison, Wisconsin: Wisconsin Democrat Printing Company, 1888), p. 325-355.
- <sup>18</sup> Indian Tribes, p. 46.
- <sup>19</sup> Whitney, Vol. I, p. 150; Black Hawk, p. 76-107; Henry R. Schoolcraft, *Personal Memoirs Of A Residence Of Thirty Years With The Indian Tribes On The American Frontier, 1812-1842* (Philadelphia, Pennsylvania: Lippincott, Grambo and Company, 1851) p. 326.
- <sup>20</sup> Morse, p. 126.
- <sup>21</sup> Francis Paul Prucha, *Military Posts of the United States, 1789-1895* (Madison, Wisconsin: State Historical Society of Wisconsin, 1964) p. 31-32, hereafter cited as Prucha, Military Posts.
- <sup>22</sup> Whitney, Vol. II, Part I. p. 31.
- <sup>23</sup> Flagler, p. 126.
- <sup>24</sup> Carolyn Gilman, Jane D. Holmquist, and Lucille M. Kane, eds., "Up the Mississippi River in a Six-Oared Skiff, The Journal of Stephen H. Long, 1817," *The Northern Expedition of Stephen H. Long* (St. Paul, Minnesota: Minnesota Historical Society Press, 1978), p. 98-102.
- <sup>25</sup> Prucha, Military Posts, Appendix B.
- <sup>26</sup> Francis Paul Prucha, *Army Life on the Western Frontier: Selections from the Official Reports Made Between 1826 and 1845 by Colonel George Croghan* (Norman, Oklahoma: University of Oklahoma Press, 1958), p. 109.
- <sup>27</sup> George W. Wickstrom, *The Town Crier* (Rock Island, Illinois: J.W. Porter Company, 1948), p. 35, hereafter cited as the Wickstrom.
- <sup>28</sup> Anthony F.C. Wallace, *Prelude to Disaster: The Course of Indian-White Relations Which Led To The Black Hawk War Of 1832* (Springfield, Illinois: Illinois State Historical Society, 1970), p. 33.
- <sup>29</sup> Whitney, Vol. 2, p. 1183.
- <sup>30</sup> *Ibid.*, p. 2, 11, 44-45.
- <sup>31</sup> Black Hawk Autobiography, p. 110-111.
- <sup>32</sup> Whitney, Vol. 2, p. 85-87.
- <sup>33</sup> *Ibid.*, Vol. 2, p. 13.

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- <sup>34</sup> Black Hawk Autobiography, p. 113-114.
- <sup>35</sup> Whiney, Vol. 2, p. 425-426
- <sup>36</sup> Ibid., p. 415-146.
- <sup>37</sup> Frank E. Stephens, *The Black Hawk War* (Chicago, Illinois: The Caxton Club, 1903), p. 183; Oda B. Johnson, History of Fort Armstrong, 1816-1836, unpublished masters thesis at University of Iowa, dated January 1940, in the AMCCOM Historical Office archives.
- <sup>38</sup> Caleb Atwater, *Remarks Made On Tour To Prairie du Chien, Thence to Washington City In 1829* (Columbia, Ohio: no publisher cited) reprinted by (New York City, New York: Arno Press, A New York Times Company, 1975) p. 54-55.
- <sup>39</sup> Black Hawk Autobiography, p. 16.
- <sup>40</sup> Charles Winslow Elliot, *Winfield Scott, The Soldier And The Man* (New York: McMillan Company, 1937), p. 268.
- <sup>41</sup> Oda B. Johnson, "Fort Armstrong, 1816-1836," unpublished masters thesis at University of Iowa, dated January 1940, in the AMCCOM Historical Office archives.
- <sup>42</sup> Wickstrom, p. 36-37.
- <sup>43</sup> U.S. Statutes at Large, Vol. 6., private acts of the 29<sup>th</sup> Congress, Chapter 9, p. 908.
- <sup>44</sup> Wickstrom, p. 31-41; "Not Hanging Around Much Longer," *Quad City Times*, 13 July 1978, np; *Rock Island Argus*, 26 October 1977, np; The *Rock Island Mississippian* and *Republican* newspapers, "Execution of John Long, Aaron Long, and Granville Young," 30 October 1845.
- <sup>45</sup> Flagler, p. 28.
- <sup>46</sup> Ibid., p. 30.
- <sup>47</sup> Ibid., p. 33-35.
- <sup>48</sup> Ibid., p. 36.
- <sup>49</sup> George Wickstrom and Charles P. Ainsworth, "Always Lumber, The Story of Dimock, Gould and Company, 1852-1952" (Rock Island, Illinois: Augustana College Book Concern, 1952), p. 26.
- <sup>50</sup> Frank J. Nevins, "Seventy Years of Service from Grant to Gorman," *The Rock Island Magazine*, October 1922, p. 5-7, hereafter referred to as Nevins.
- <sup>51</sup> Notes extracted from the Report of the Board of Inquiry to the War Department dated May 9<sup>th</sup>, 1859. The notes were found on the Map of the Rock Island Bridge and Its Vicinity which accompanies the report. The original is in the National Archives, Washington, D.C.
- <sup>52</sup> Nevins, p. 16.
- <sup>53</sup> Flagler, p. 44-47, 64-65.
- <sup>54</sup> Nevins, p. 17.

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- <sup>55</sup> Leonard C. Weston, "The Rock Island Bridge Episode," *The Iowan*, Fall issue, 1964, p. 21.
- <sup>56</sup> Flagler, p. 176-177.
- <sup>57</sup> B.F. Tillinghast, *Rock Island Arsenal in Peace and in War* (Chicago, Illinois: The Henry O. Shepard Company, 1898), p. 8-9.
- <sup>58</sup> Ira O. Nothstein, "Rock Island Arsenal, Its History and Development" (Public Works Administration Project, 1937). A copy is available at AMCCOM Historical Office, Rock Island Arsenal, p. 156.
- <sup>59</sup> U.S. Congress, House, Resolution of the Legislature of the State of Iowa asking for Establishment of an Armory and Arsenal at Rock Island (Washington, D.C.; Government Printing Office. 1859) p. 1; Thirty-seventh Congress, 1<sup>st</sup> Session, Misc. Doc 16, Series Set No. 115.
- <sup>60</sup> Robert Bouilly, "Arsenal Island," F.I. Anderson, ed., *Joined By A River* (Davenport, Iowa: Lee Enterprises Incorporated, 1982), p. 120-122.
- <sup>61</sup> *National Armory: An Appeal to Congress by the Citizens of Rock Island and Moline, Illinois and Davenport, Iowa* (Rock Island, Illinois: Danforth and Jones, 1861), p. 4-10.
- <sup>62</sup> Bouilly, p. 120-122.
- <sup>63</sup> Flagler, p. 97, 111.
- <sup>64</sup> Daniel W. Flagler, Major, *A History of the Rock Island Arsenal from its Establishment in 1862 to December 1876 and the Island of Rock Island, the Site of the Arsenal 1804 to 1863*, (Washington: Government Printing Office, 1877) pp. 97-98. This is also known as Ordnance Memorandum #20. It is hereafter referred to as Flagler.
- <sup>65</sup> Russell F. Weigley, *Quartermaster General of the Union Army: a biography of M.C. Meigs*, (New York: Columbia University Press, 1959), pp. 32-33.
- <sup>66</sup> The War Department comp., *The War of the Rebellion: A Compilation of the Official Records of the Union and Confederate Armies* (Washington: Government Printing Office, 1880-1901), Series II, Vol. VI, p. 115.
- <sup>67</sup> T.R. Walker, "Rock Island Prison Barracks" in William B. Hesseltine, *Civil War Prisons* (Kent, Ohio: Kent State University Press, 1962), p. 48. It is hereafter referred to as Walker.
- <sup>68</sup> O. Bryan England, *A Short History of the Rock Island Prison Barracks*, (Rock Island: Historical Office, U.S. Army Armament, Munitions and Chemical Command, 1985), pp. 3, 27. It is hereafter referred to as England, See also Walker, pp. 48-49
- <sup>69</sup> Walker, p. 49.
- <sup>70</sup> *War of Rebellion*, Series II, Vol. VI, p. 196.
- <sup>71</sup> Kat R. Perry-Mosher, "History of Rock Island, Ill., 1863" *Confederate Veterans*, Jan 1906, p. 28; England, p. 5.
- <sup>72</sup> England, p. 42.

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- <sup>73</sup> Lafayette Rogan, *Diary of Lafayette Rogan*, typescript in Historical Office, U.S. Army Armament, Munitions and Chemical Command (AMCCOM), p. 1. It is hereafter referred to as Rogan.
- <sup>74</sup> *War of Rebellion*, Series II, Vol. VI, p. 196.
- <sup>75</sup> *Ibid.*, p. 949.
- <sup>76</sup> *Ibid.*, p. 23-24.
- <sup>77</sup> *Ibid.*, p. 26.
- <sup>78</sup> *Ibid.*, p. 12.
- <sup>79</sup> England, p. 42.
- <sup>80</sup> *Ibid.*
- <sup>81</sup> Rock Island *Argus*, 14 Dec 1863, p. 3, Col. 1-3.
- <sup>82</sup> *Ibid.*
- <sup>83</sup> J.W. Minnich, "Comment on Rock Island Prison," *Confederate Veteran Magazine*, Aug 1908, pp. 394-395; J.W. Minnich, *Inside of Rock Island Prison* (Nashville, Tennessee: Publishing House of M.E. Church, South, Smith and Lamar, Aug 1908), pp. 30-31.
- <sup>84</sup> *War of Rebellion*, Series II, Vol. VII, p. 38; War Department Circular No. 2, 1 Jun 1864.
- <sup>85</sup> *Ibid.*, pp. 17, 39; J.W. Minnich, *Inside of Rock Island Prison*, pp. 5-11; T.R. Walker, pp. 55-57.
- <sup>86</sup> Rogan, p. 7.
- <sup>87</sup> *War of Rebellion*, Series III, Vol. IV, p. 680; England, pp. 22-23.
- <sup>88</sup> Rogan, p. 50.
- <sup>89</sup> B.M. Hord, "Forty Hours in a Dungeon at Rock Island," *Confederate Veteran*, August 1904, pp. 2-3; England, pp. 22-24.
- <sup>90</sup> *War of Rebellion*, Series II, Vol. VII, p. 415.
- <sup>91</sup> George F. Skock, "The Golden Age Regiment Iowa's Graybeards," *Civil War Times Illustrated*, Vol. XX (No. 2), May 1981, pp. 32-46.
- <sup>92</sup> *Ibid.*; "The Graybeards," *Alton Telegraph Newspaper*, 3 Feb 1864; Walt Shotwell, "Remembering the Graybeards," *The Des Moines Register*, 26 May 1986, Section T.
- <sup>93</sup> *War of Rebellion*, Series II, Vol. VII, p. 65.
- <sup>94</sup> *War of Rebellion*, Series II, Vol. III, p. 1002.
- <sup>95</sup> England, p. 35.
- <sup>96</sup> Rogan, p. 52.

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- <sup>97</sup> *War of Rebellion*, Series II, Vol. VII, p. 1037-1040.
- <sup>98</sup> England, p. 36.
- <sup>99</sup> Cemetery Records of the Rock Island National Cemetery, located in the Historical Office, AMCCOM, Rock Island, Illinois.
- <sup>100</sup> England, Camp Statistics, p. 42.
- <sup>101</sup> Flagler, p. 36.
- <sup>102</sup> Flagler, p. 97; Appendix to Chapter II, copy of an act for the establishment of certain national arsenals, p. 111.
- <sup>103</sup> Ira O. Nothstein, "Rock Island Arsenal, Its History and Development," National Archives and the Works Progress Administration Project, 1937, unpublished manuscript, p. 79.
- <sup>104</sup> Flagler, pp. 97-98.
- <sup>105</sup> Flagler, p. 38.
- <sup>106</sup> Nothstein, p. 81.
- <sup>107</sup> Flagler, p. 98.
- <sup>108</sup> Brevet Major General George W. Cullen, *Biographical Register of the Officers and Graduates of the U.S. Military Academy at West Point, NY* third edition, Vol. II, (Boston and New York: Houghton, Mifflin and Company, the Riverside Press, Cambridge, 1891) pp. 25-26; *Eleventh Annual Reunion of the Association of the Graduates of the U.S. Military Academy, at West Point, New York, June 17, 1880*, (East Saginaw, Michigan: E.W. Lyon, publisher) pp. 80-88.
- <sup>109</sup> Ltr., Bvt. LTC D. W. Flagler to Baily Davenport, 13 Oct 1875. This copy is included in the AMCCOM Historical Office's files pertaining to the Clock Tower Building.
- <sup>110</sup> Robert H. Bouilly, "Arsenal Island," *Joined by a River: Quad Cities*, Fredrick I. Anderson, ed., (n. pl. Lee Enterprises Incorporated, 1982) pp. 125-126.
- <sup>111</sup> Flagler, p. 36.
- <sup>112</sup> *Ibid.*, p. 127.
- <sup>113</sup> *Ibid.*, p. 148.
- <sup>114</sup> *Ibid.*, the claim of David B. Sears, p. 132-133; the Davenport claim pp. 134-135.
- <sup>115</sup> Flagler, pp. 106-107; Roald Tweet, *The Rock Island Clock Tower, From Ordnance to Engineers*, (n. pl., Rock Island District U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, May 1977), p. 11. Hereafter known as Tweet.
- <sup>116</sup> Ltr., RIA CO Major Charles P. Kingsbury to R.I. Prison Barracks Commandant Colonel A.J. Johnson, 26 Feb 1864, AMCCOM Historical Office Archives.
- <sup>117</sup> Ltr., RIA CO Major Charles P. Kingsbury to the Chief of Army Ordnance BG George D. Ramsey, 17 Mar 1864, AMCCOM Historical Office Archives; *War of Rebellion*, Series II, Vol. VII, p. 23.

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- <sup>119</sup> Nothstein, pp. 94-104.
- <sup>120</sup> Tweet, pp. 15-17.
- <sup>121</sup> Albert Manucy, *Artillery Through The Ages; A Short Illustrated History of Cannon, Emphasizing Types Used in America*, (Washington: GPO, 1949) p. 17. Hereafter known as Manucy.
- <sup>122</sup> Manucy, pp. 27-28. Interview with Mr. Ralph Kripper, Historian, AMCCOM Historical Office, 7 Apr 1987; Flagler, p. 265.
- <sup>123</sup> Flagler, p. 117.
- <sup>124</sup> U.S. Army, Ordnance Department, Letter from BG S.V. Benet, Chief of Army Ordnance to the Honorable William Belk, Secretary of War, dated 9 Oct 1875, *Annual Report of the Chief of Ordnance to the Secretary of War for the Fiscal Year Ended 30 June 1876* (Washington: GPO, 1876), p. 7. This series of reports appeared from 1866 through 1922. Hereafter referred to the *Report of the Chief of Ordnance*.
- <sup>125</sup> U.S. Army Ordnance, "Letter from BG Alexander B. Dyer to Secretary of War," 24 Oct 1871, *Report of the Chief of Ordnance*, for the fiscal year ending 30 Jun 1871, p. 246.
- <sup>126</sup> Flagler, pp. 106, 256.
- <sup>127</sup> *Report of the Chief of Ordnance* for the fiscal year ending 30 Jun 1869, p. 18.
- <sup>128</sup> Flagler, p. 256.
- <sup>129</sup> D.N. Richardson, "Island of Rock Island – What General Rodman Has Accomplished in Four Years," Davenport *Daily Democrat*, 10 Nov 1870, p. 2.
- <sup>130</sup> "The Eight Hour Law – Trouble on the Island," *Rock Island Union*, 4 Aug 1868, p. 4.
- <sup>131</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>132</sup> "Meeting of Stone Cutters," *Rock Island Union*, 6 Aug 1868, p. 2.
- <sup>133</sup> Flagler, p. 256-257.
- <sup>134</sup> Ibid., p. 257.
- <sup>135</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>136</sup> D.N. Richard, Davenport *Daily Democrat*, 10 Nov 1870, p. 2, cols, 1-6.
- <sup>137</sup> "General Rodman's Funeral," *Rock Island Argus*, 10 Jun 1871, p. 2.
- <sup>138</sup> *Report of the Chief of Ordnance* for the fiscal year ending 30 Jun 1869, p. 25.
- <sup>139</sup> MacDonald and Mack Partnership, *Historical Properties Report, Rock Island Arsenal, Final Report, 1985*, p. 91. This document was prepared by the MacDonald and Mack Partnership, Minneapolis, Minnesota, under contract CX-001-2-0033 between Building Technology Incorporated, Silver Springs, Maryland, and the

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<sup>140</sup> Flagler, pp. 290-291.

<sup>141</sup> *Report to the Chief of Ordnance* for the fiscal year ending 30 Jun 1899, p. 77.

<sup>142</sup> *Ibid.*, p. 306-307.

<sup>143</sup> *Ibid.*, p. 336-337.

<sup>144</sup> "The Arsenal," *Moline Review*, 1 Nov 1879, np.

<sup>145</sup> Flagler, p. 319-320.

<sup>146</sup> *Ibid.*

<sup>147</sup> *Report of the Chief of Ordnance* for the fiscal year ending 30 Jun 1879, p. 202; Flagler, p. 283.

<sup>148</sup> Flagler, pp. 326, 358-359.

<sup>149</sup> *Report of the Chief of Ordnance*, Appendix 10, at Rock Island Arsenal for the FY ending 30 Jun 1880, p. 253.

<sup>150</sup> *Report of the Chief of Ordnance*, Appendix K, for the FY ending 30 Jun 1879, p. 204.

<sup>151</sup> *Report of the Chief of Ordnance*, Appendix 10, for the FY ending 30 Jun 1880, p. 256.

<sup>152</sup> *Report of the Chief of Ordnance*, Appendix K, for the FY ending 30 Jun 1879, p. 204-205.

<sup>153</sup> *Report of the Chief of Ordnance*, Appendix 10, for the FY ending 30 Jun 1879, p. 255.

<sup>154</sup> *Ibid.*, pp. 256-257.

<sup>155</sup> *Report of the Chief of Ordnance*, Appendix K, for the FY ending 30 Jun 1879, p. 204.

<sup>156</sup> *Report of the Chief of Ordnance*, Appendix 10, for the FY ending 30 Jun 1880, p. 256-257.

<sup>157</sup> *Report of the Chief of Ordnance*, Appendix K, for the FY ending 30 Jun 1879, p. 204.

<sup>158</sup> *Report of the Chief of Ordnance*, Appendix 10, for the FY ending 30 Jun 1880, p. 253.

<sup>159</sup> *Report of the Chief of Ordnance* for the FY ending 30 Jun 1877, p. xvi.

<sup>160</sup> "Proposals for Wrought Iron "I" Beams," *Moline Review*, 16 Jul 1880, p. 5.

<sup>161</sup> "Proposals for Stone," *Moline Review*, 25 Aug 1879, p. 6.

<sup>162</sup> Nothstein, p. 142.

<sup>163</sup> *Report of the Chief of Ordnance*, Appendix 38, for the FY ending 30 Jun 1883, p. 414-415.

<sup>164</sup> *Ibid.*, p. 415.

<sup>165</sup> Nothstein, p. 146.



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- <sup>166</sup> *Report of the Chief of Ordnance* for the FY ending 30 Jun 1896, np.
- <sup>167</sup> District Engineer, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Rock Island District, *The United States Water Power at Moline, Illinois – Mississippi River*, p. 3. It is hereafter referred to as History of Water Power.
- <sup>168</sup> Flagler, p. 208.
- <sup>169</sup> *Ibid.*, pp. 162-163, 197.
- <sup>170</sup> *Ibid.*, pp. 155-156, 196.
- <sup>171</sup> *Ibid.*, pp. 185-186.
- <sup>172</sup> *History of Water Power*, pp. 4-5.
- <sup>173</sup> Flagler, pp. 119-120.
- <sup>174</sup> *Ibid.*, p. 204.
- <sup>175</sup> *Ibid.*, p. 228.
- <sup>176</sup> *Ibid.*, pp. 197-198.
- <sup>177</sup> *Ibid.*, p. 240.
- <sup>178</sup> *Ibid.*, pp. 240-241, 465.
- <sup>179</sup> *Report of the Chief of Ordnance* for the FY ending 30 Jun 1872, np.
- <sup>180</sup> Flagler, pp. 454-455.
- <sup>181</sup> Nothstein, p. 128; Flagler, pp. 323-324.
- <sup>182</sup> No author, "History of Rock Island Arsenal, 1862-1913," unpublished manuscript called for by O.O., 253010-D-195, AMCCOM Historical Office files, pp. 54-55. Hereafter referred to as History of the RIA 1862-1913.
- <sup>183</sup> *Report of the Chief of Ordnance* for the FY ending 30 Jun 1874, p. 251; Leonard Weston, "Telodynamic Power System," *The Military Engineer*, Nov-Dec 1966, Vol. 58, No. 386, pp. 418-434.
- <sup>184</sup> *Report of the Chief of Ordnance* for the FY ending 1903, p. 38.
- <sup>185</sup> Nothstein, p. 148.
- <sup>186</sup> History of the RIA 1862-1913, pp. 54-55.
- <sup>187</sup> Nothstein, p. 149.
- <sup>188</sup> Flagler, p. 474.
- <sup>189</sup> No author, *War's Greatest Workshop Rock Island Arsenal*, (Tri-cities: Arsenal Publishing Company, 1922), p. 88. Hereafter referred to as War's Greatest Workshop.
- <sup>190</sup> War's Greatest Workshop, p. 91-92.

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- <sup>191</sup> *Report of the Chief of Ordnance* for the FY ending 30 Jun 1869, p. 312.
- <sup>192</sup> History of the RIA 1862-1913, p. 26.
- <sup>193</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>194</sup> "The Arsenal," *Rock Island Argus*, 7 Dec 1875, np.
- <sup>195</sup> David A. Clary, *These Relics of Barbarism: A History of Furniture in Barracks and Guardhouses of the United States Army, 1800-1880*, (U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service, Harpers Ferry Center, West Virginia) pp. 583-589.
- <sup>196</sup> "History of the RIA, 1919-1939," RIOC, Section I, p. 17.
- <sup>197</sup> Nothstein, p. 198.
- <sup>198</sup> "History of the RIA, 1862-1913, p. 28. *Report of the Chief of Ordnance*, Appendix 27, for the FY ending 30 Jun 1881, pp. 271-273.
- <sup>199</sup> History of the RIA, 1862-1913, p. 8.
- <sup>200</sup> *Report of the Chief of Ordnance* for the FY ending 30 Jun 1882, p. 365.
- <sup>201</sup> History of the RIA, 1862-1913, p. 39.
- <sup>202</sup> Ibid., pp. 15-16, 28.
- <sup>203</sup> Nothstein, p. 150, 161; *Report of the Chief of Ordnance* for the FY ending 30 Jun 1898, p. 69.
- <sup>204</sup> *Report of the Chief of Ordnance* for the FY ending 30 Jun 1898, p. 70.
- <sup>205</sup> Ibid., p. 69; Nothstein, p. 161.
- <sup>206</sup> Nothstein, p. 162; *Report of the Chief of Ordnance* for the FY ending 30 Jun 1898, p. 70.
- <sup>207</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>208</sup> War's Greatest Workshop, p. 63; *Report of the Chief of Ordnance* for the FY ending 30 Jun 1898, p. 71; Nothstein, p. 163.
- <sup>209</sup> Nothstein, p. 163; *Report of the Chief of Ordnance* for the FY ending 30 Jun 1898, p. 29.
- <sup>210</sup> *Report of the Chief of Ordnance* for the FY ending 30 Jun 1898, p. 28-29.
- <sup>211</sup> Ibid., p. 76.
- <sup>212</sup> *Report of the Chief of Ordnance* for the FY ending 30 Jun 1897, 1898, and pp. 5, 70, and 31 respectively.
- <sup>213</sup> *Report of the Chief of Ordnance* for the FY ending 1898, p. 29.
- <sup>214</sup> Benedict Crowell, *America's Munitions 1917-1918* (Washington, D.C.: GPO), 148.
- <sup>215</sup> *War's Greatest Workshop: Rock Island Arsenal* (Rock Island, Illinois: Arsenal Publishing Co., of the Tri-Cities), 14.

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- <sup>216</sup> Clifford Stephens, *A History of Rock Island and Rock Island Arsenal From Earliest Times to 1954* Vol. II 1898-1940 (Rock Island, Illinois: Rock Island Arsenal, 1954), 244.
- <sup>217</sup> *War's Greatest Workshop*, 64.
- <sup>218</sup> *War's Greatest Workshop*, 45.
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- <sup>220</sup> *War's Greatest Workshop*, 16.
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- <sup>227</sup> *War's Greatest Workshop*, 22.
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